

## Agenda

- **1** Existing Conditions
- 2 Description of Alternatives
- **3** Cost of Alternatives
- 4 Funding Opportunities



## 1 Existing Conditions

Dam has structural and hydraulic issues



## 2012 FERC Inspection

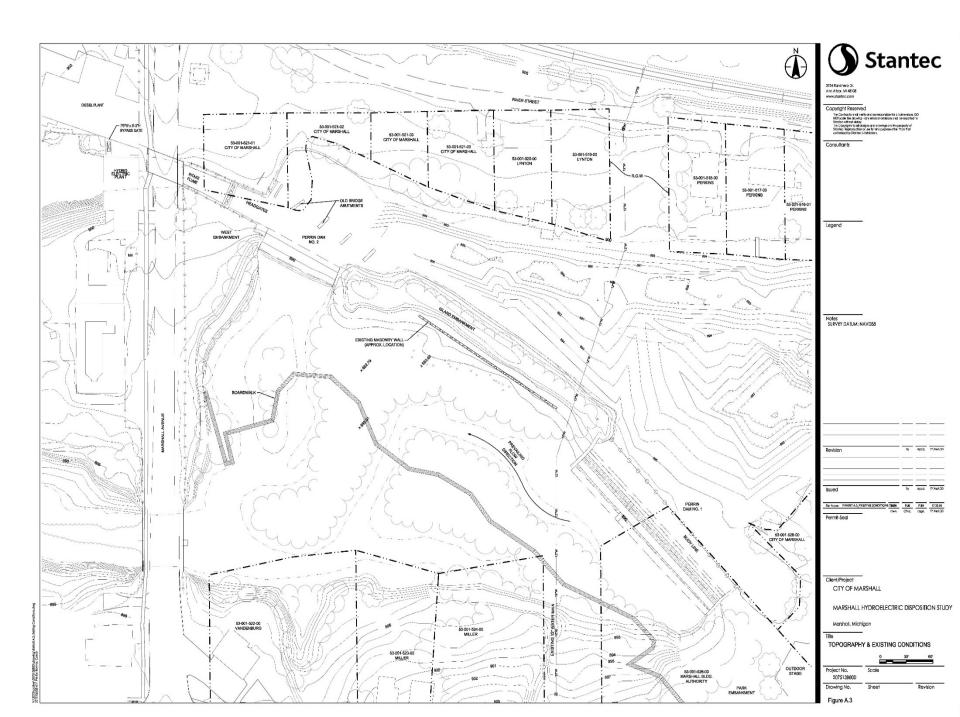
#### **Structural**

- Internal Erosion and Piping in Island Embankment
- Stability safety factor is too low

#### **Hydraulic**

Inadequate discharge capacity at maximum flood









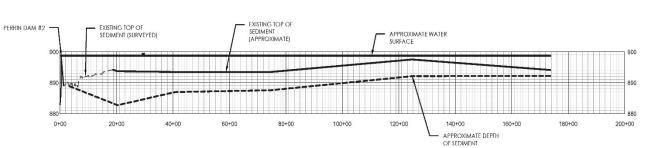


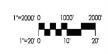


#### Volume (2016)

• Estimated 1.5 million cubic yards behind dam.







1000' 2000'



Legend

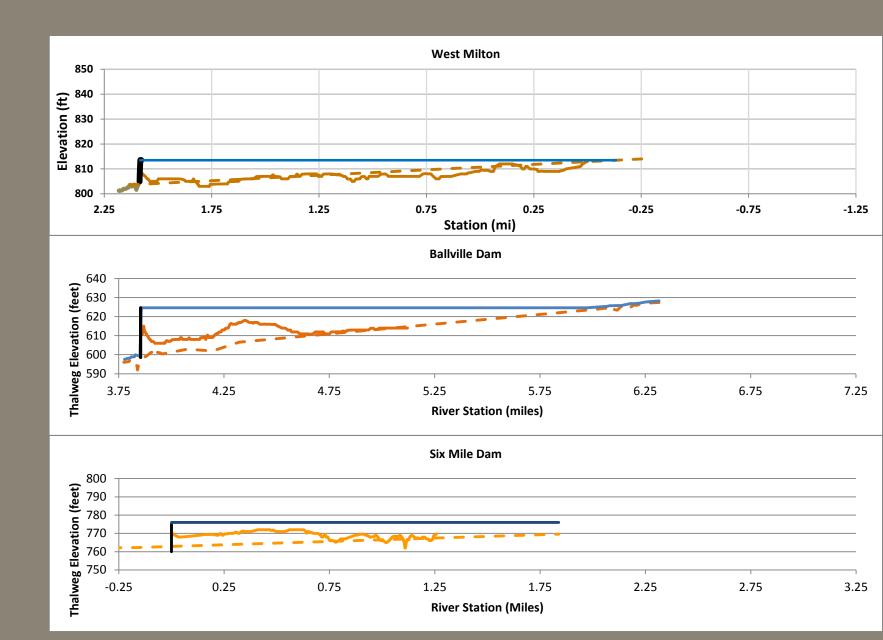
Notes

City of Marshall Michigan Perrin Dam Dispostion Study

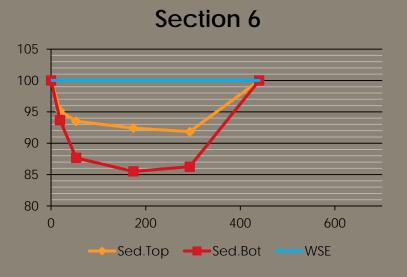
Drawing No.

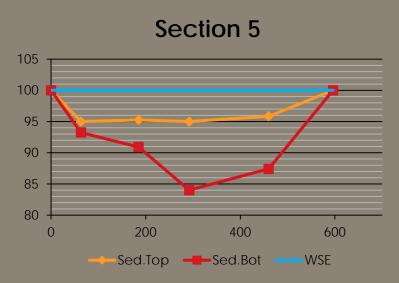
**Existing Conditions** 

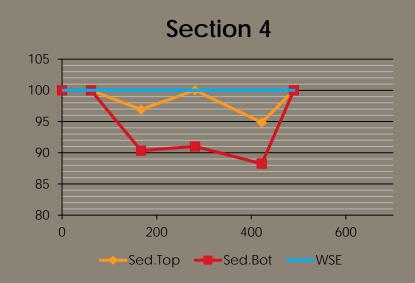
## Sediment management - volume

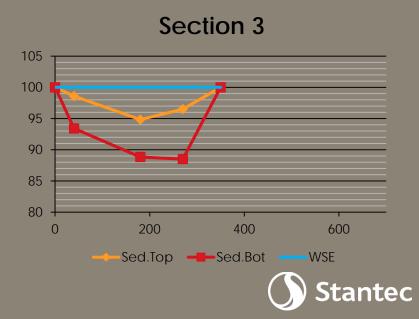


## Sediment management - volume









#### Chemistry (2012, 2013, 2014 and 2016)

- No PCBs above detection limits.
- Most metals exceeded minimum level of expected impact (Threshold Effect Concentration - TEC).
- Many metals exceeded level of probable impact (Probable Effect Concentration - PEC).
- Most samples exceeded TEC for polynuclear aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs).

#### Chemistry (2012, 2013, 2014 and 2016)

- Most samples exceeded PEC for PAHs.
- Arsenic and Cadmium exceeded residential drinking water standards (Drinking Water Protection Criteria - DWPC).
- Arsenic and penzo(a)pyrene exceeded direct contact criteria (DCC).



#### AREAS FOR MORE STUDY

- More samples needed.
- Toxicity and other testing needed.



## Sediment Management

Chemistry











#### Historic

- Built in 1892 and 1893. 3<sup>rd</sup> oldest continuously operating hydro-plant in country.
- Site is eligible for National Register of Historic Places.
- Recommended to have archeologist on site during excavation in embankment.



# 2 Alternatives Investigated

Three alternatives



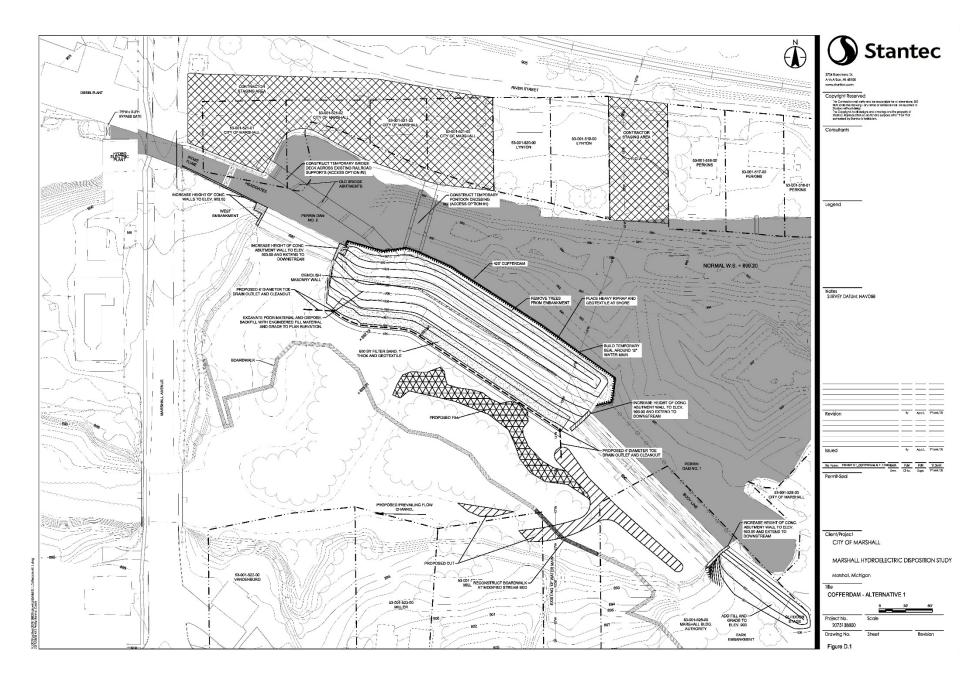
#### Alternatives

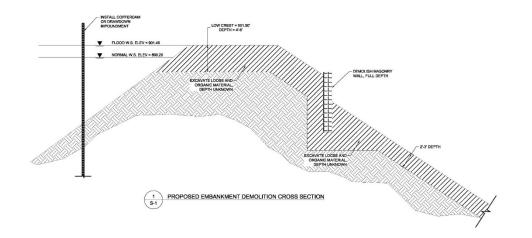
- Repair Dam with Cofferdam
- Repair Dam Drawing Down Impoundment
- Remove Dam



## Repair with cofferdam









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Consultants

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CITY OF MARSHALL

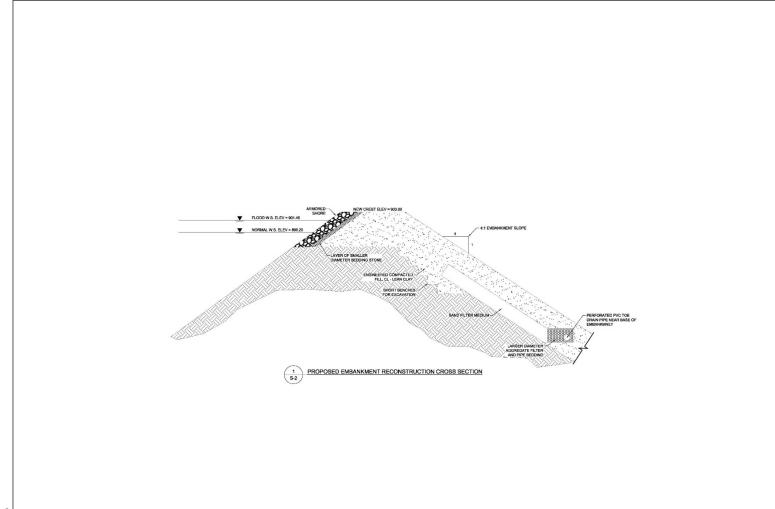
MARSHALL HYDROELECTRIC DISPOSITION STUDY

Revision

Marshall, Michigan

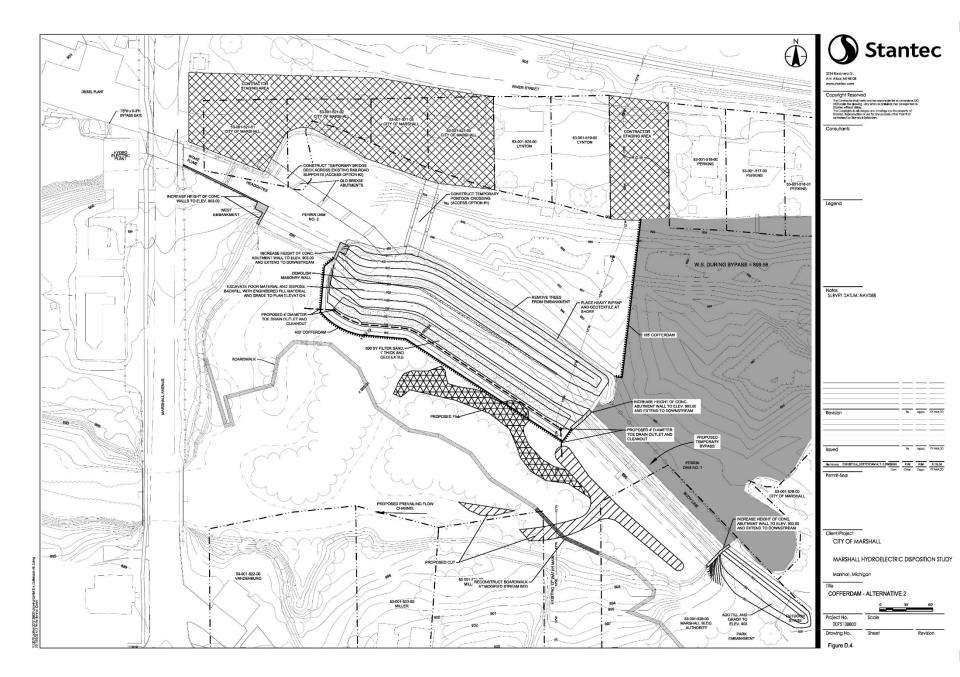
ISLAND EMBANKMENT CROSS SECTIONS

Figure D.2



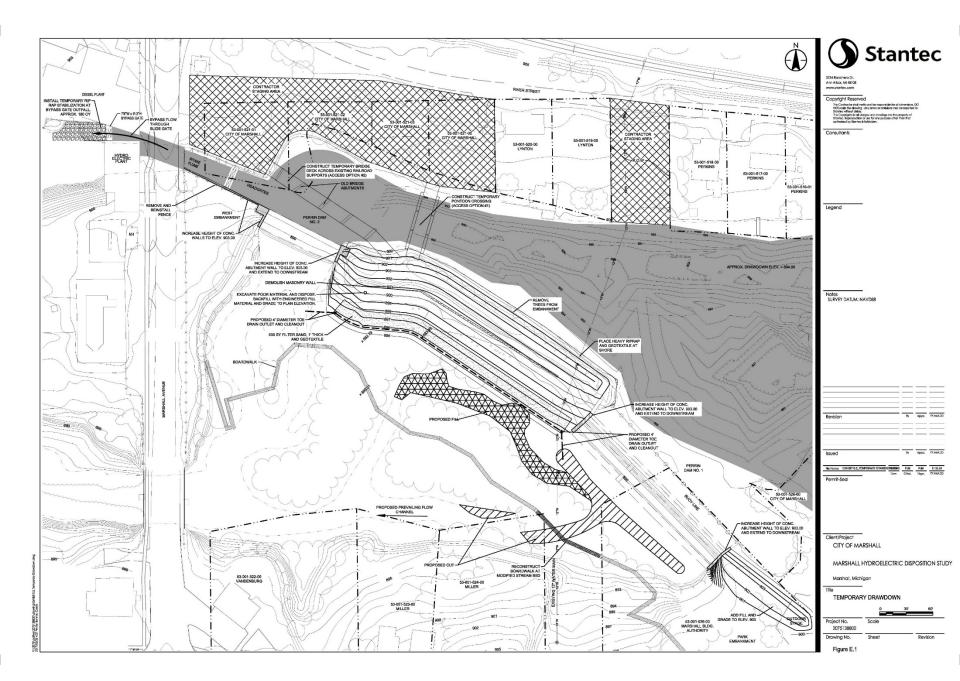
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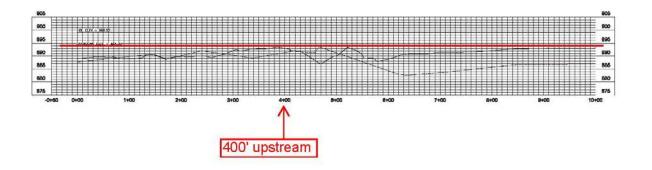
Figure D.3

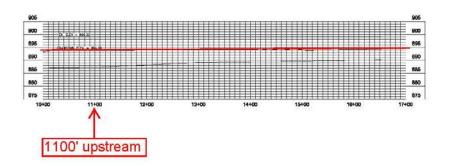


## Repair with drawdown









TOTAL IMPOUNDMENT LENGTH > 3 miles



Ann Arbor, His 4510

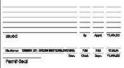
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PERRIN DAM DISPOSAL STUDY

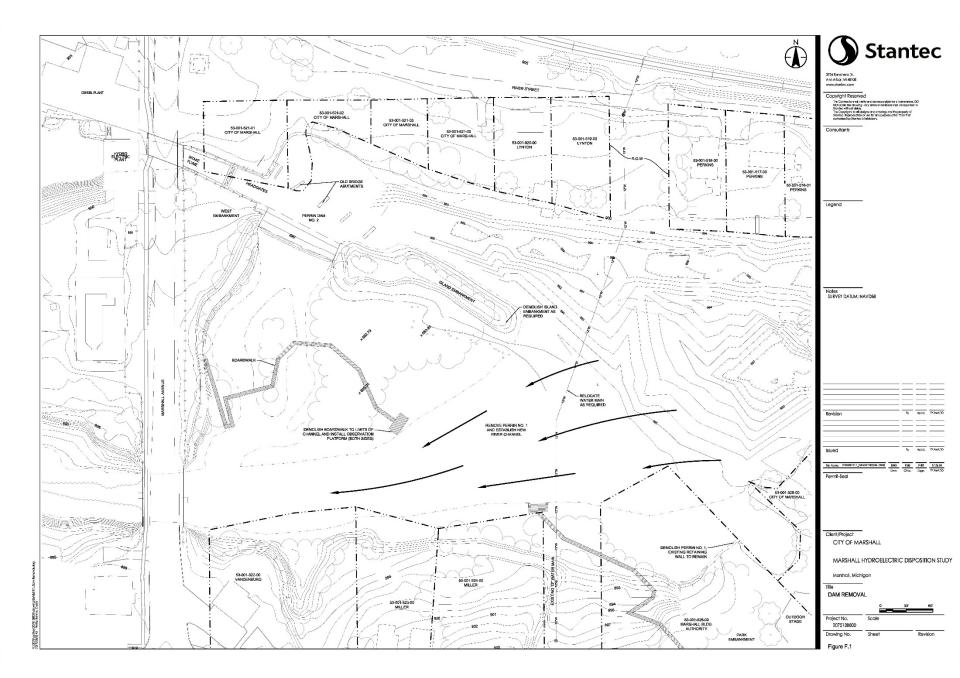
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### Dam Removal





# 3 Cost



## Repair with Cofferdam \$2.2 Million



# Repair with Drawdown \$22 Million



## Dam Removal \$45 Million to \$99 Million



# 4 Funding Opportunities



## Potential Funding Sources

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Funding Source	Program	Due	Max. Funding	Comments
MDNR	Dam Management Grant Program (DMGP)	November	All available funding (typically \$1-2M)	10% match
NOAA	Open Rivers Initiative	n/a	\$3M	Has not been funded since 2011
USFWS	Fish Passage Program	August	Varies (no upper limit)	1:1 match
MDNR	Aquatic Habitat Grant Program (AHGP)	October	All available funding (typically <\$1M)	Usually for post-dam removal restoration (10% match)
EPA/USFWS/ NRCS	Various habitat restoration grants	Varies	\$50-150K	
MDEQ	Nonpoint Source Grant Program	August	All available funding (typically \$2-3M)	Typically funds upland BMPs but may consider in-stream projects benefitting water quality
EPA	Great Lakes Restoration Initiative	varies	Varies (typically \$0.5- 1M)	Priorities vary
Great Lakes Fishery Trust	Habitat Protection and Restoration	March	<\$500K	Typically, \$50-250K
U.S. Army Corps	WRDA Continuing Authorities Programs (Sec. 206 Aquatic Ecosystem Restoration)	Before October	\$5M	Funding levels vary annually; 35% local cost share; long slow process
Private foundations	Various grants	On-going	<\$500K	Can often cover public education and involvement
MDEQ	State Revolving Fund	July	Varies	Low interest 20-30 year loans



## Possible Funding Scenarios

Alternative	Cost Opinion	Assumed Funding Breakdown	
		Grant	Match from City
Repair with Cofferdam	\$2.2 Million	\$200,000	\$ 2.0 Million
Repair with Drawdown	\$22 Million	\$200,000	\$22 Million
Remove Dam (LOW)	\$45 Million	\$1,000,000	\$44 Million
Remove Dam (HIGH)	\$99 Million	\$1,000,000	\$98 Million



## Questions?

